

Modular Protein Architecture and the Construction of Cell Regulatory Systems

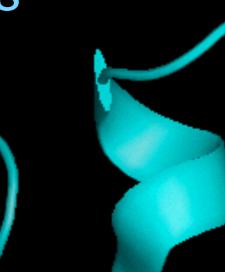
Toby J. Gibson

Structural & Computational
Biology Unit
EMBL, Heidelberg





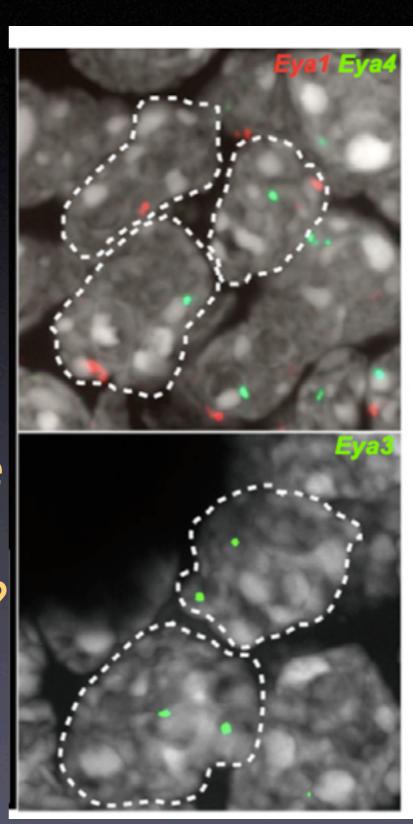




Using RNA fish, Eya4 shows random monoallelic expression (RME) in eye development

Many, many developmentally important genes show RME

Question: Why should genes be expressed from just one of the two alleles during development?

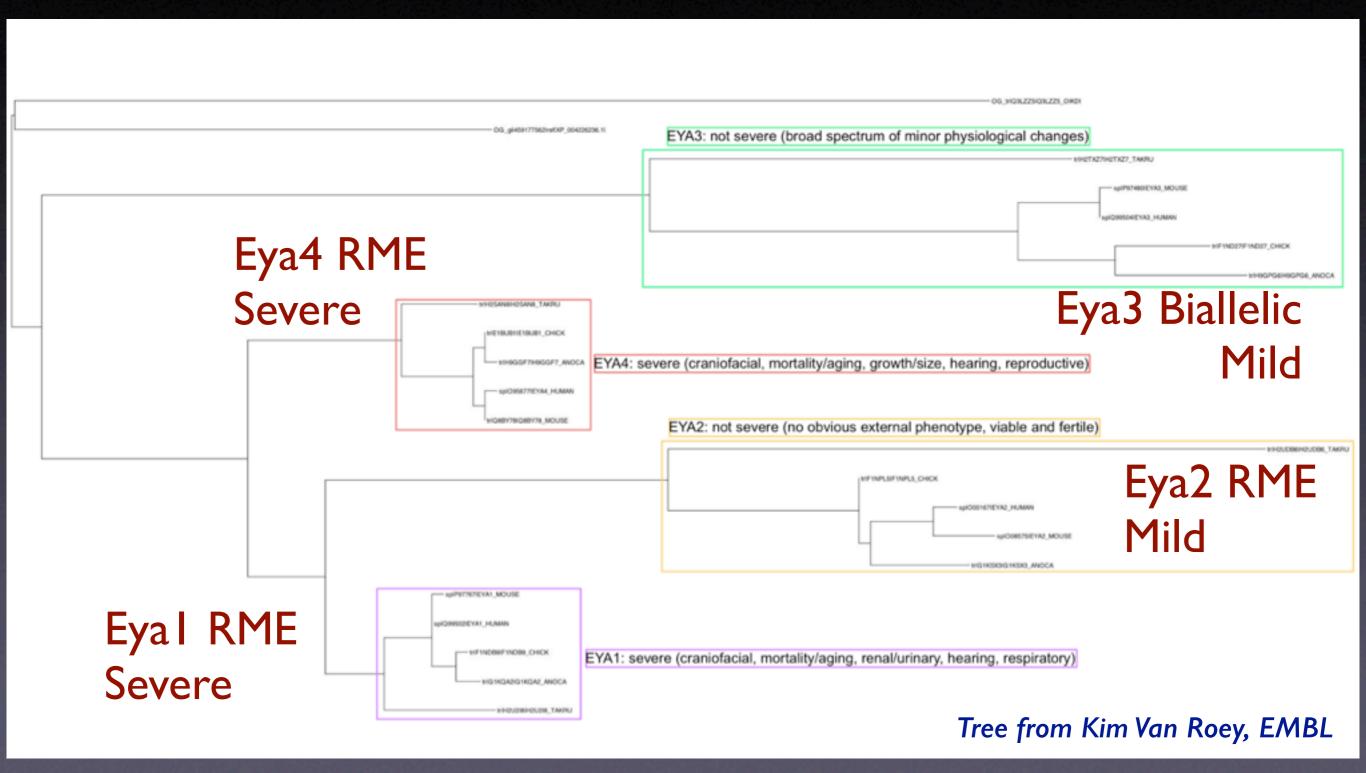


Eya I, Eya4 Monoallelic

Eya3 Biallelic

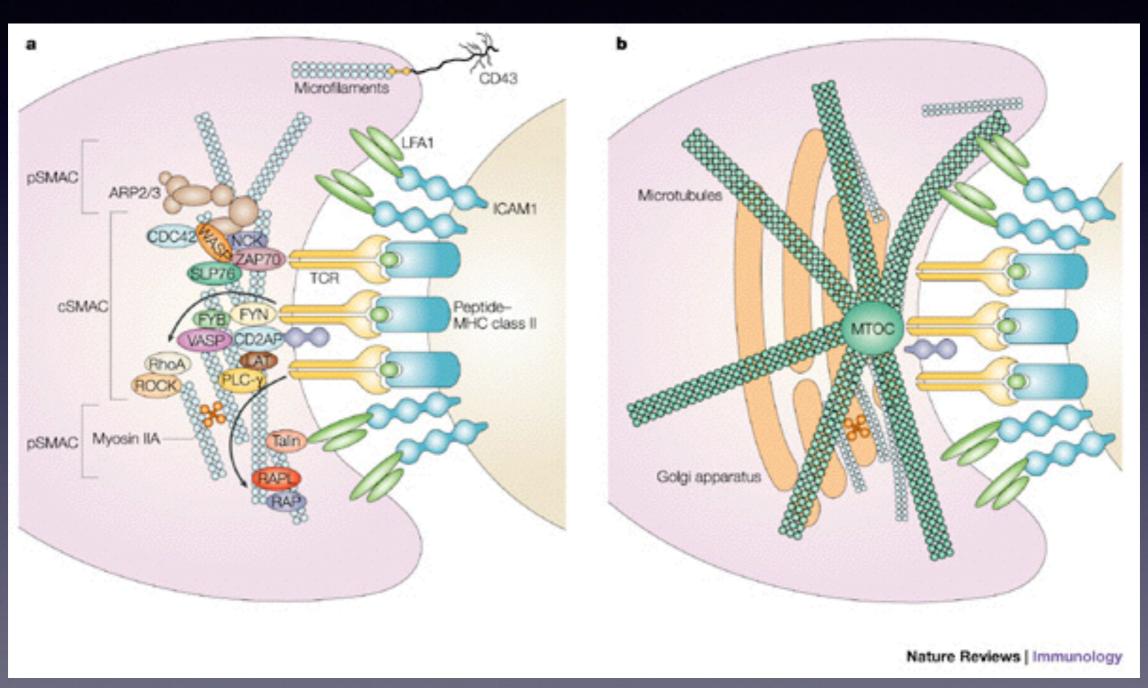
Gendrel et al. (2014) Dev. Cell 28, 366

Eya paralogues are evolving at different rates. Gene knockouts have different severities. Eya I and Eya4 heterozygotes have strong phenotypes.



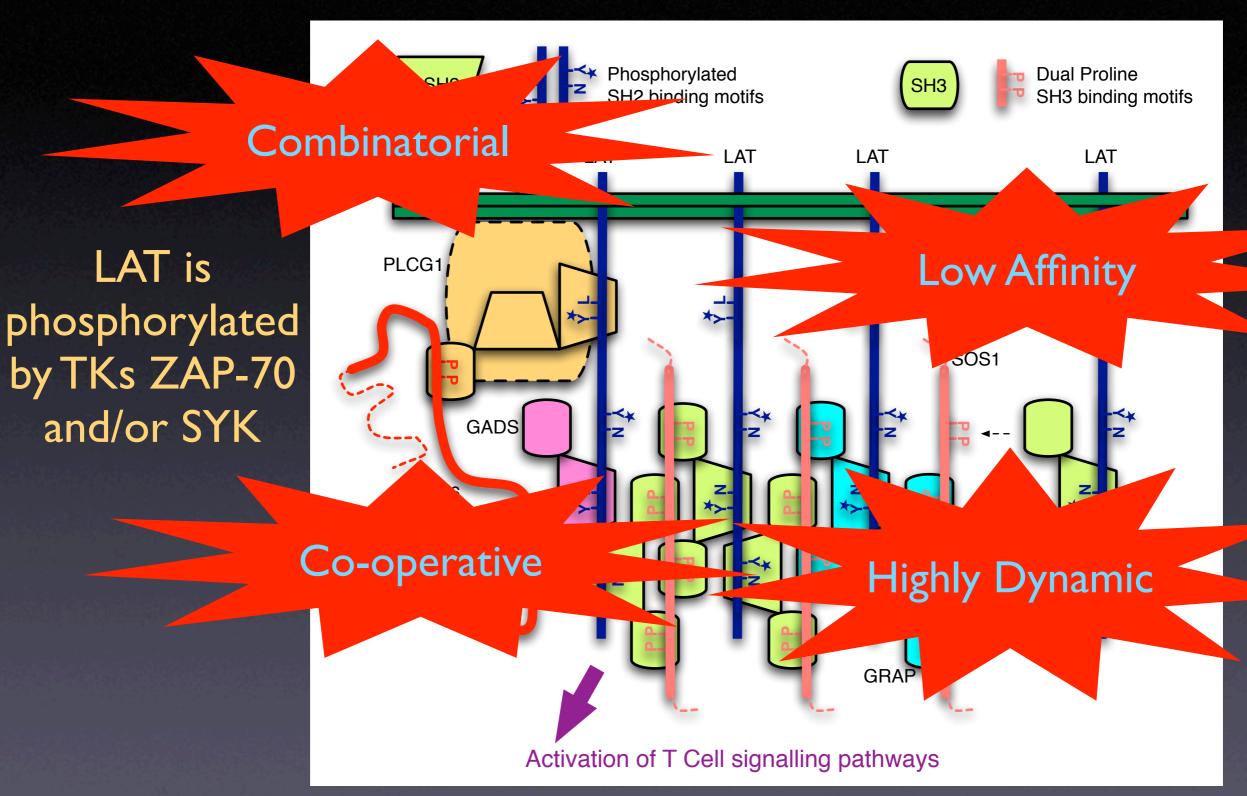
When a signal is received by a membrane receptor, what happens next?

The Immunological Synapse A platform for multisignal input and output in T Cell activation



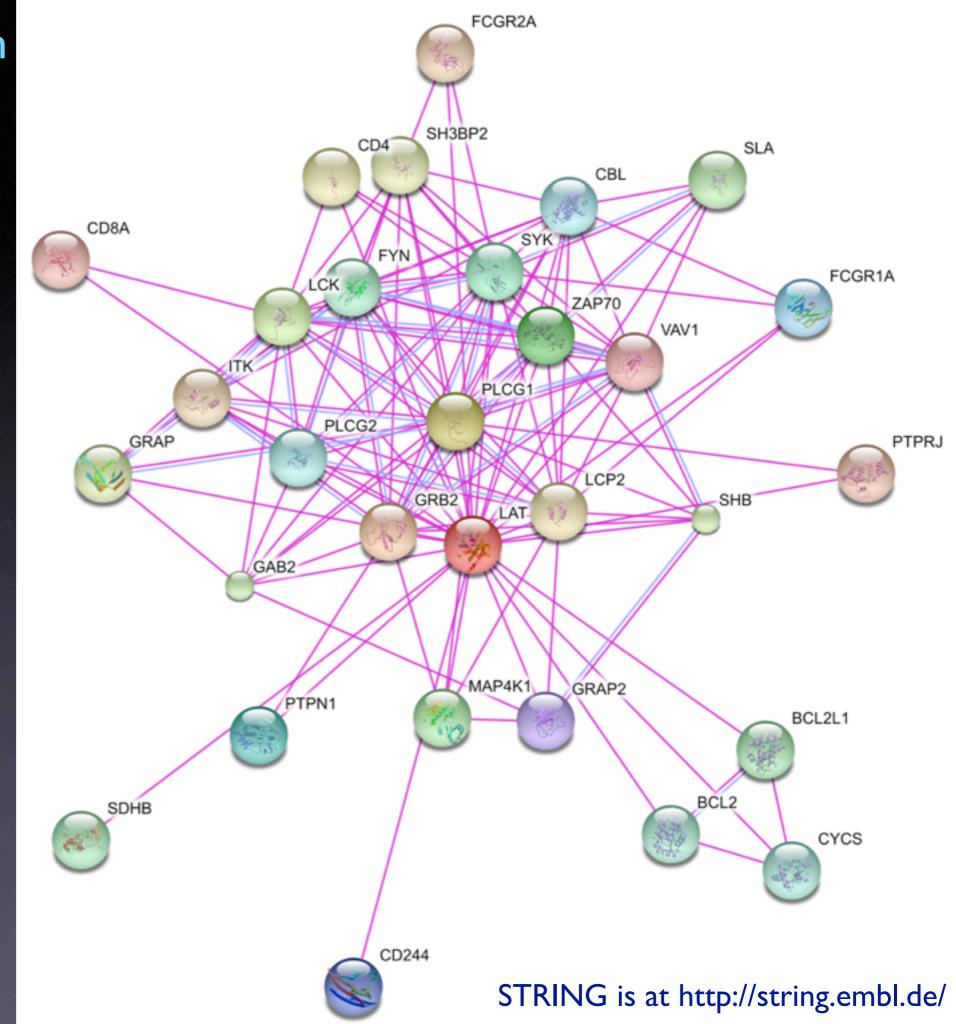
Propagation of T Cell signalling

Multivalent assembly of the LAT signalling complex by short linear motifs



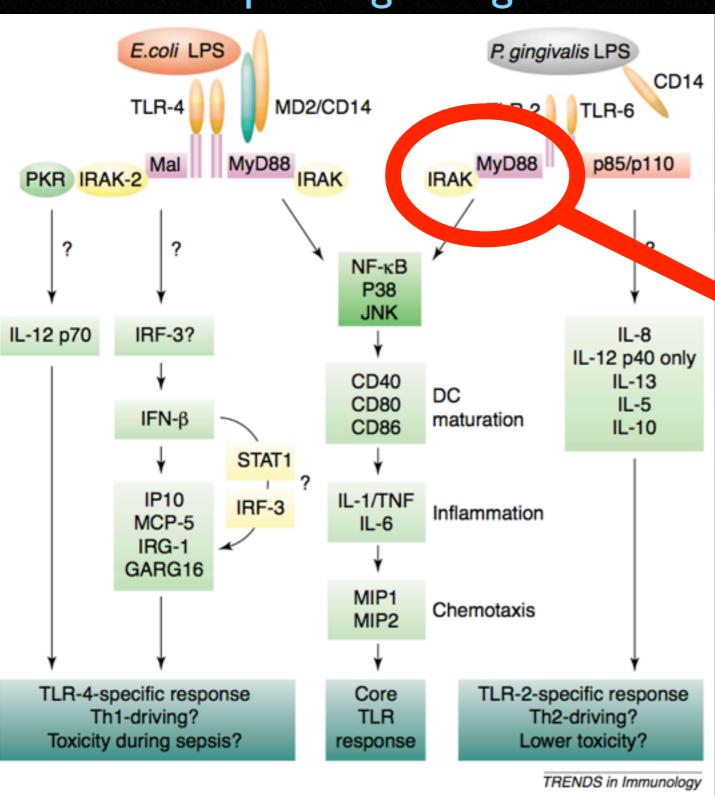
The LAT interaction fur-ball retrieved from the STRING server

Is this a good representation of the molecular details?

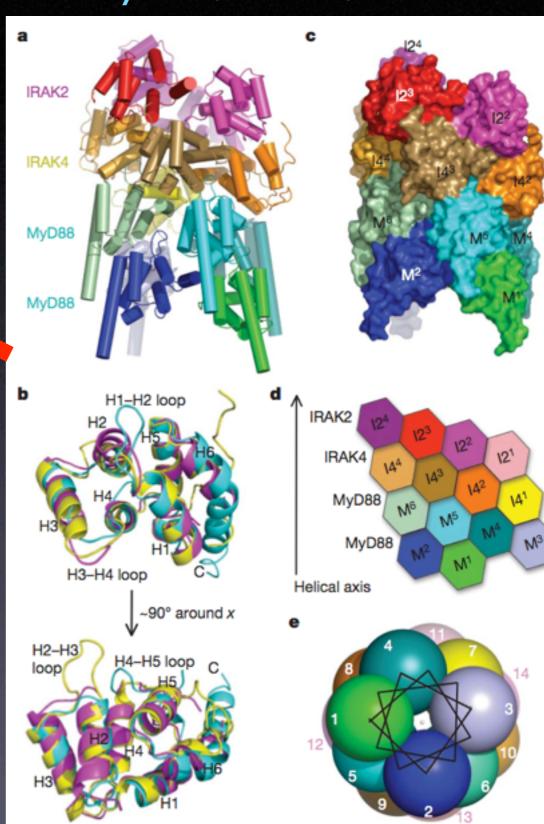


Innate Immunity

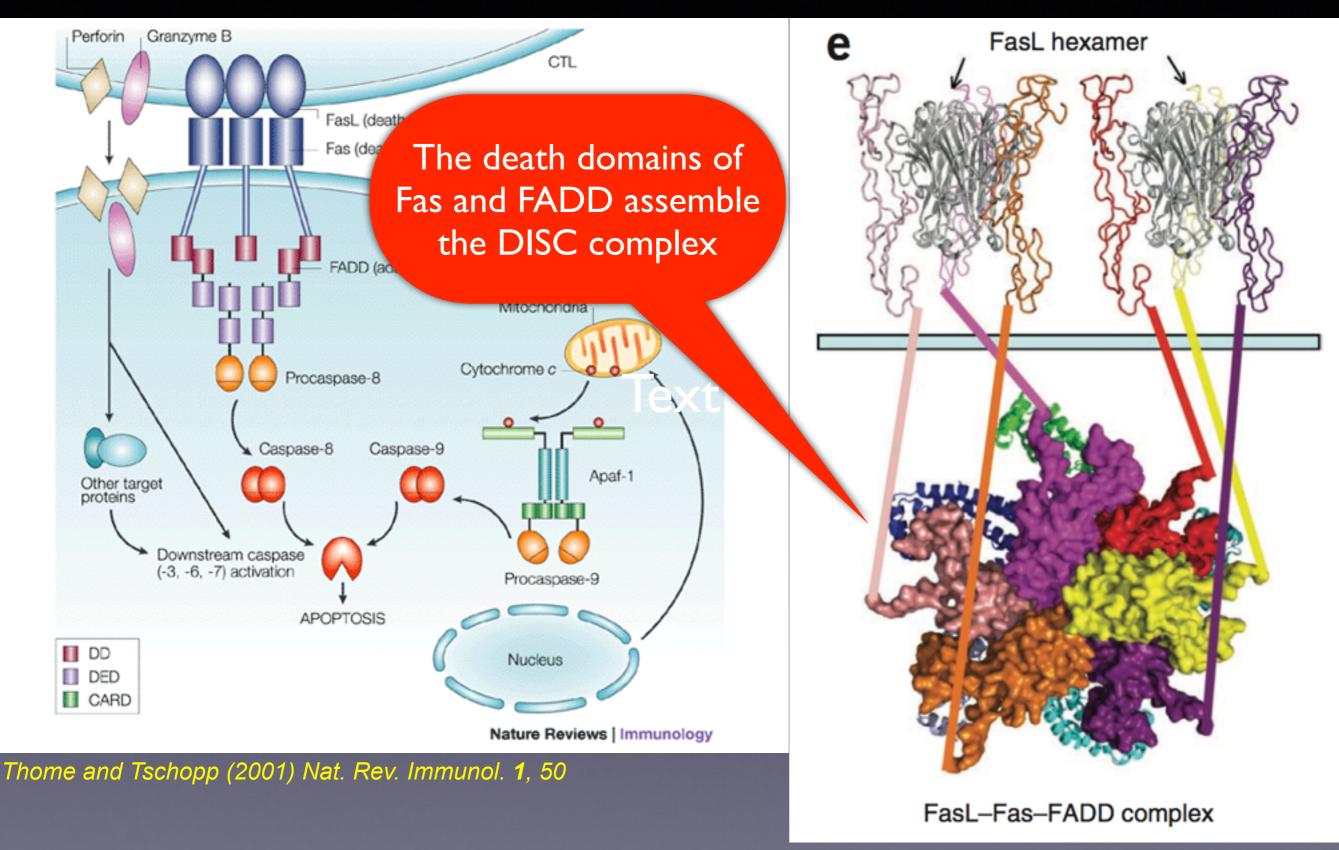
Toll-like receptor signalling



Assembly of the myddosome using death domains from MyD88, IRAK4, IRAK2



Apoptotic signalling by FasL, FasR, FADD



When a signal is received by a membrane receptor, what happens next?

Answer

Typically, a discrete signalling platform is assembled to integrate other cell state signals so that an informed decision leads to the correct outcome

You are an engineer:

If system reliability is critical, would you design a simple system or a complex one?

Robustness of biological systems

Complexity and robustness

J. M. Carlson*† and John Doyle‡

*Department of Physics, University of California, Santa Barbara, CA 93106; and [†]Control and Dynamical Systems, California Institute of Technology, Pasadena, CA 91125

Carlson and Doyle (2002) PNAS, 66, 2538

...By robustness, we mean the maintenance of some desired system characteristics despite fluctuations in the behavior of its component parts or its environment....

BIOLOGICAL ROBUSTNESS

Hiroaki Kitano

Abstract | Robustness is a ubiquitously observed property of biological systems. It is considered to be a fundamental feature of complex evolvable systems. It is attained by several underlying principles that are universal to both biological organisms and sophisticated engineering systems.

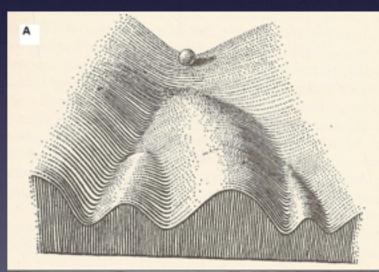
CH Waddington (1905-1975)

- A unifier of development and genetics
- A forefather of systems biology
- System robustness and weak phenotypes

Some of Waddington's concepts:

- Epigenetic Landscape
 - Developmental cell fates and increasing irreversibility
- Canalisation
 - Robustness in developmental processes
- COWDUNG
 - Conventional Wisdom of the DUmiNant Group







A SUMOylation-defective MITF germline mutation predisposes to melanoma and renal carcinoma

Corine Bertolotto^{1,2,3*}, Fabienne Lesueur⁴†*, Sandy Giuliano^{1,2*}, Thomas Strub⁵, Mahaut de Lichy⁴, Karine Bille¹, Philippe Dessen⁶, Benoit d'Hayer⁴, Hamida Mohamdi^{7,8,9}, Audrey Remenieras⁴†, Eve Maubec^{7,10}, Arnaud de la Fouchardière¹¹, Vincent Molinié¹², Pierre Vabres¹³, Stéphane Dalle¹⁴, Nicolas Poulalhon¹⁴, Tanguy Martin-Denavit¹⁴, Luc Thomas¹⁴, Pascale Andry-Benzaquen¹⁵, Nicolas Dupin¹⁵, Françoise Boitier¹⁵, Annick Rossi¹⁶, Jean-Luc Perrot¹⁷, Bruno Labeille¹⁷, Caroline Robert¹⁸, Bernard Escudier¹⁸, Olivier Caron¹⁸, Laurence Brugières¹⁹, Simon Saule²⁰, Betty Gardie²¹, Sophie Gad²¹, Stéphane Richard^{21,22}, Jérôme Couturier²³, Bin Tean Teh^{24,25}, Paola Ghiorzo²⁶, Lorenza Pastorino²⁶, Susana Puig²⁷, Celia Badenas²⁷, Hakan Olsson²⁸, Christian Ingvar²⁹, Etienne Rouleau³⁰, Rosette Lidereau³⁰, Philippe Bahadoran³, Philippe Vielh³¹, Eve Corda^{7,9}, Hélène Blanché⁹, Diana Zelenika³², Pilar Galan³³, The French Familial Melanoma Study Group[‡], Valérie Chaudru^{7,9,34}, Gilbert M. Lenoir^{4,35}, Mark Lathrop^{9,32}, Irwin Davidson⁵, Marie-Françoise Avril¹⁵, Florence Demenais^{7,8,9}, Robert Ballotti^{1,2,3*} & Brigitte Bressac-de Paillerets^{4,7*}

both cancers, when compared with controls. Overall, Mi-E318K carriers had a higher than fivefold increased risk of developing melanoma, RCC or both cancers. Codon 318 is located in a small-ubiquitin-like modifier (SUMO) consensus site (ΨKXE) and Mi-E318K severely impaired SUMOylation of MITF. Mi-

Five-fold risk increase is an example of a genetic lesion that causes a weak phenotype

Increases in system complexity due to selection for robustness introduce a new issue: system fragility

A good example is the Internet which is:

"robust yet fragile" (RYF)

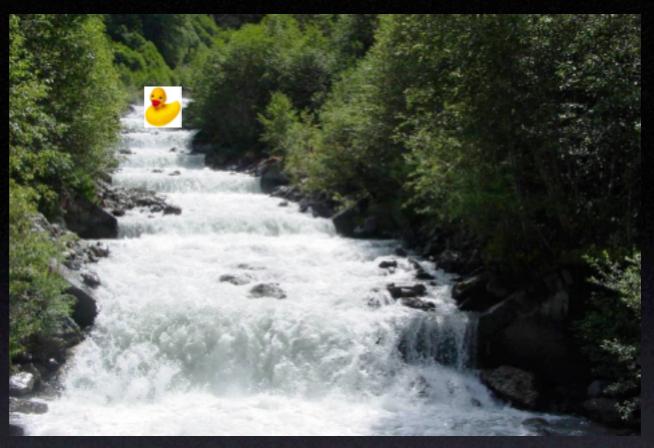
that is, unaffected by random component failures but vulnerable to targeted attacks on its key components.

Cascades

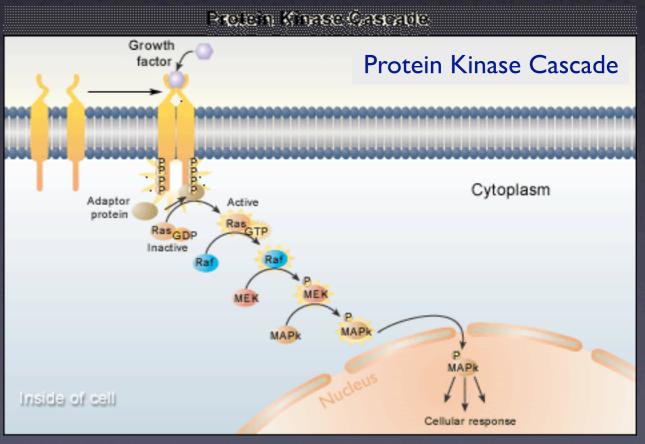
Properties

Linearity
Uneven
Accellerating
Unregulated
Uncertain end point?

Cascading mechanisms are neither accurate nor precise

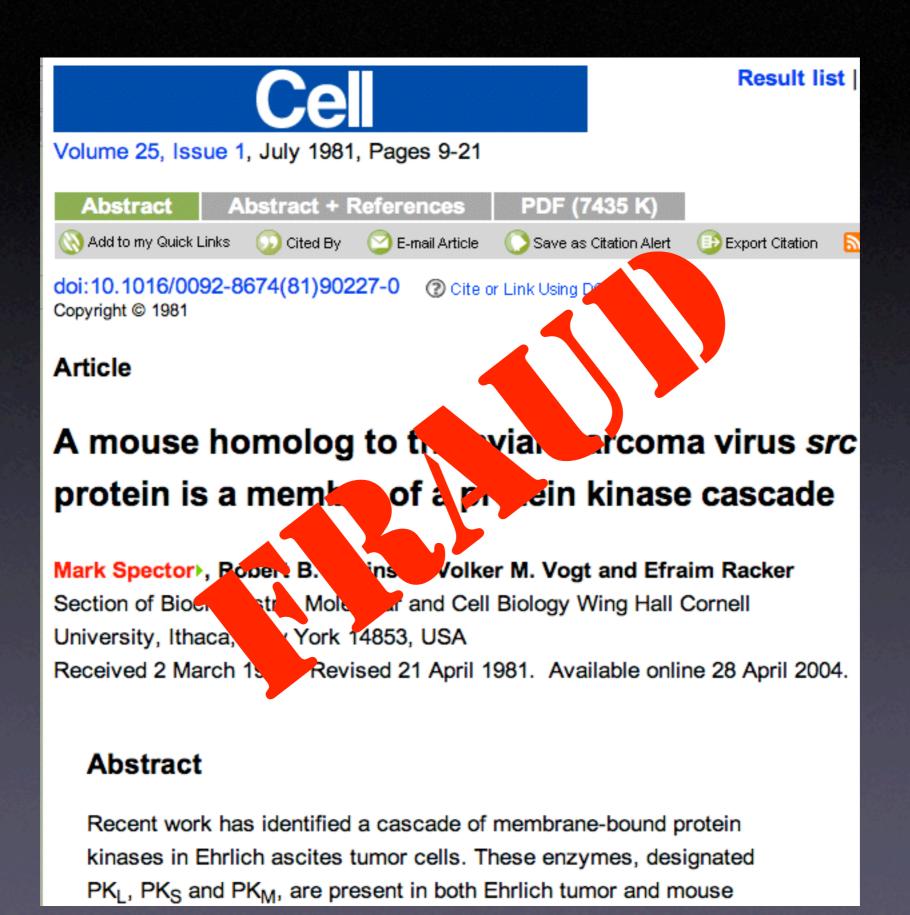


Cascade in South Tyrol, source K. Amon and G. Zsoldos

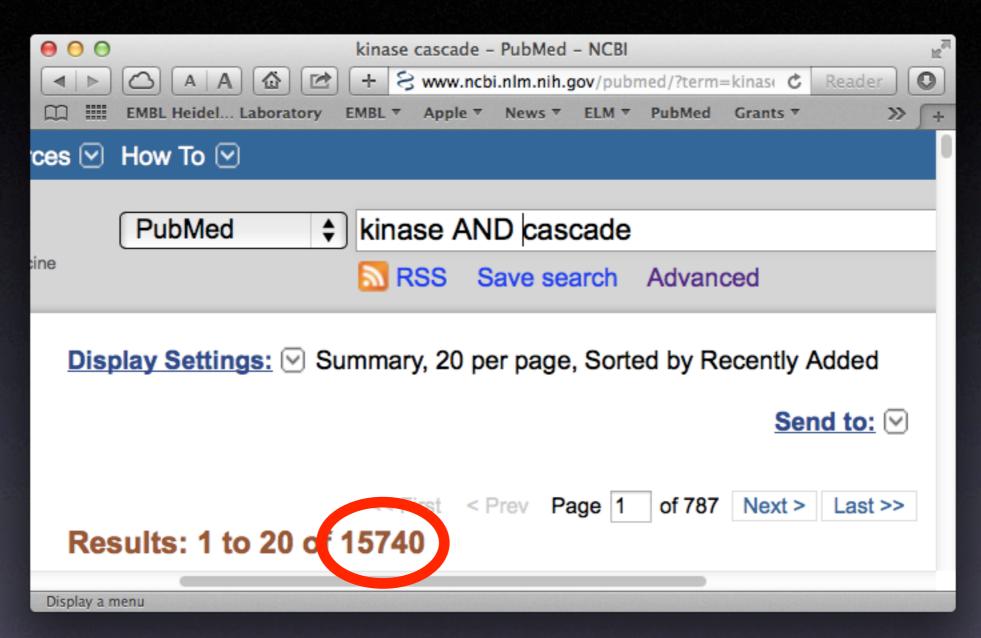


source http://www.biology.arizona.edu/cell_BIO/

The first report of a protein kinase cascade



Vast literature on kinase cascades They must be well understood by now

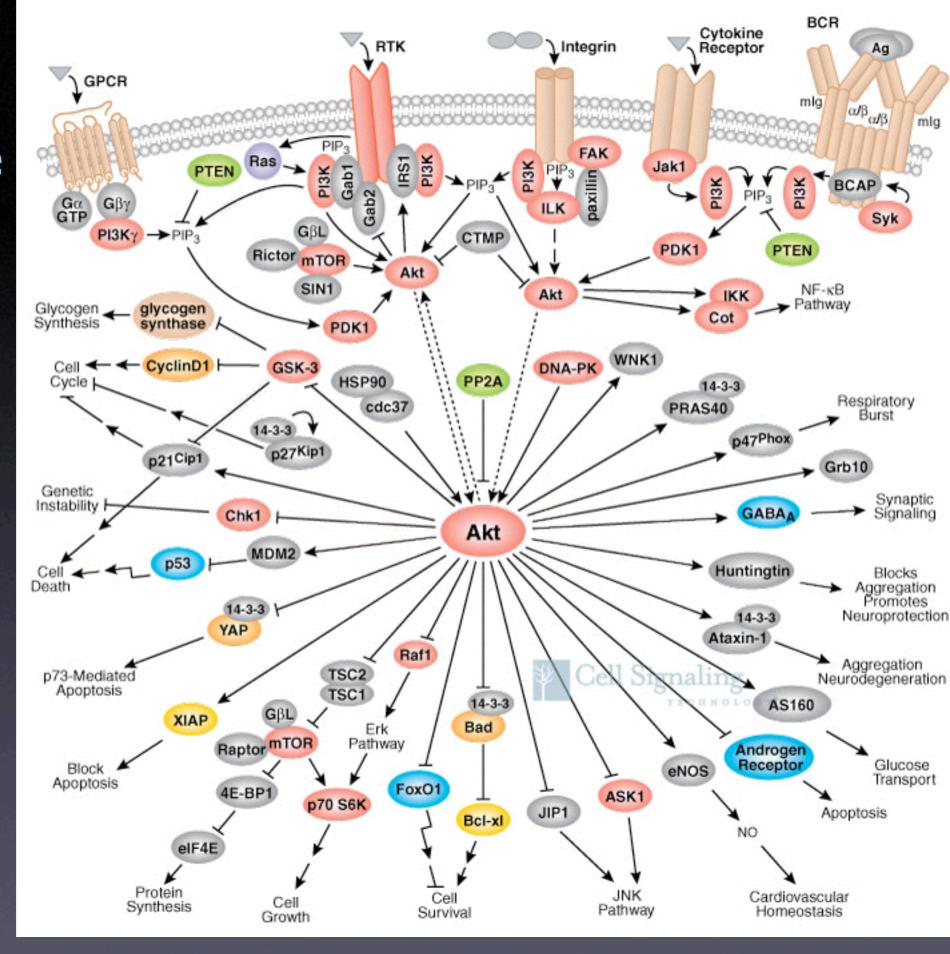


There is a Gene Ontology term too:

GO:0007243. protein kinase cascade. A <u>series</u> of reactions, mediated by protein kinases, which occurs as a result of a single trigger reaction or compound.

AKT / PKB Kinase Cascade

Cascade or Network?



Most Tyrosine Kinases have very limited sequence specificity

- in vivo TK substrate detection remains difficult
- in vivo substrates \neq good in vitro peptides
- Cannot define a simple sequence pattern at phosphosite
- Problem: how do they avoid each other's substrates?



Full text provided by www.sciencedirect.com

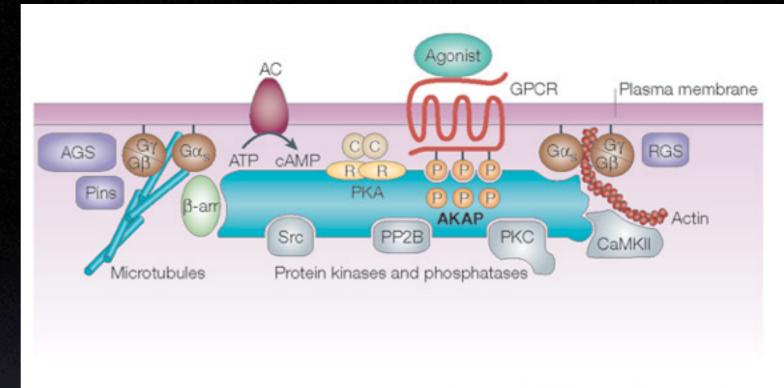
ScienceDirect

Protein tyrosine kinase-substrate interactions
Ron Bose^{1,2,*}, Marc A Holbert^{1,*}, Kerry A Pickin^{1,*} and Philip A Cole^{1,2}

Solution to kinase substrate specificity problem:

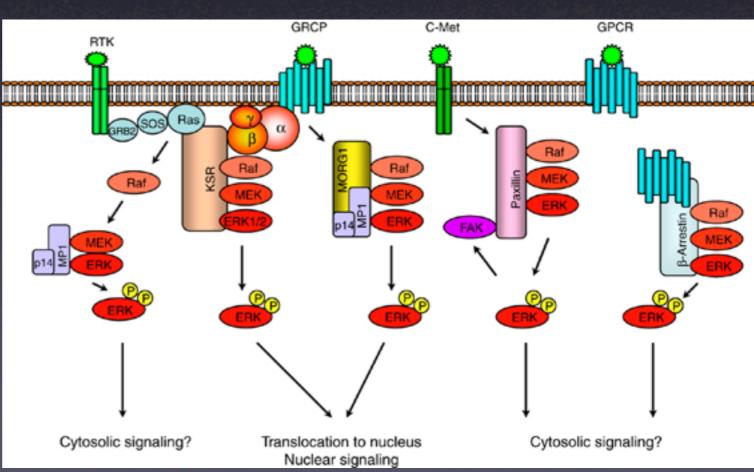
Scaffolding

PKA/Src/PKC scaffold



Copyright © 2005 Nature Publishing Group Nature Reviews | Molecular Cell Biology

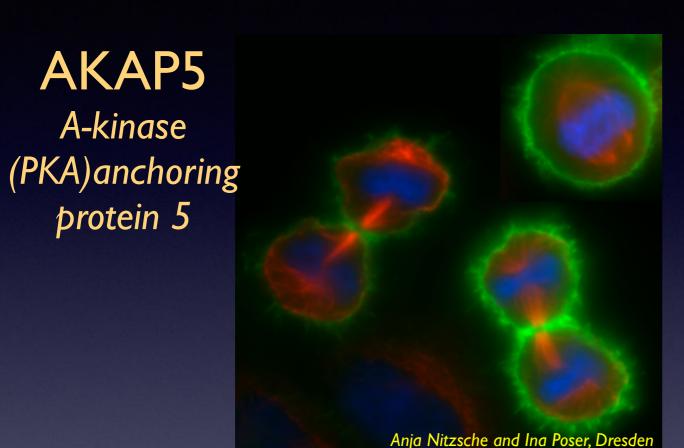
Malbon (2005) NRMCB, 6, 689



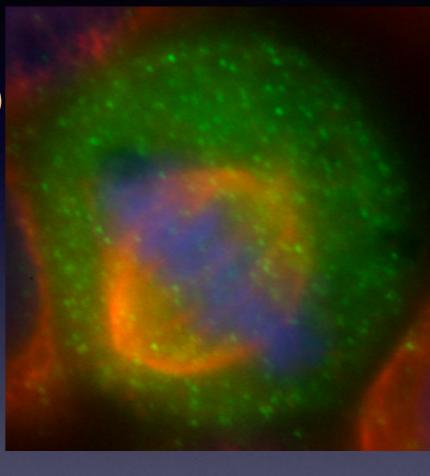
Map kinase scaffolds

Dhanasekaran (2007) Oncogene, 26, 3185

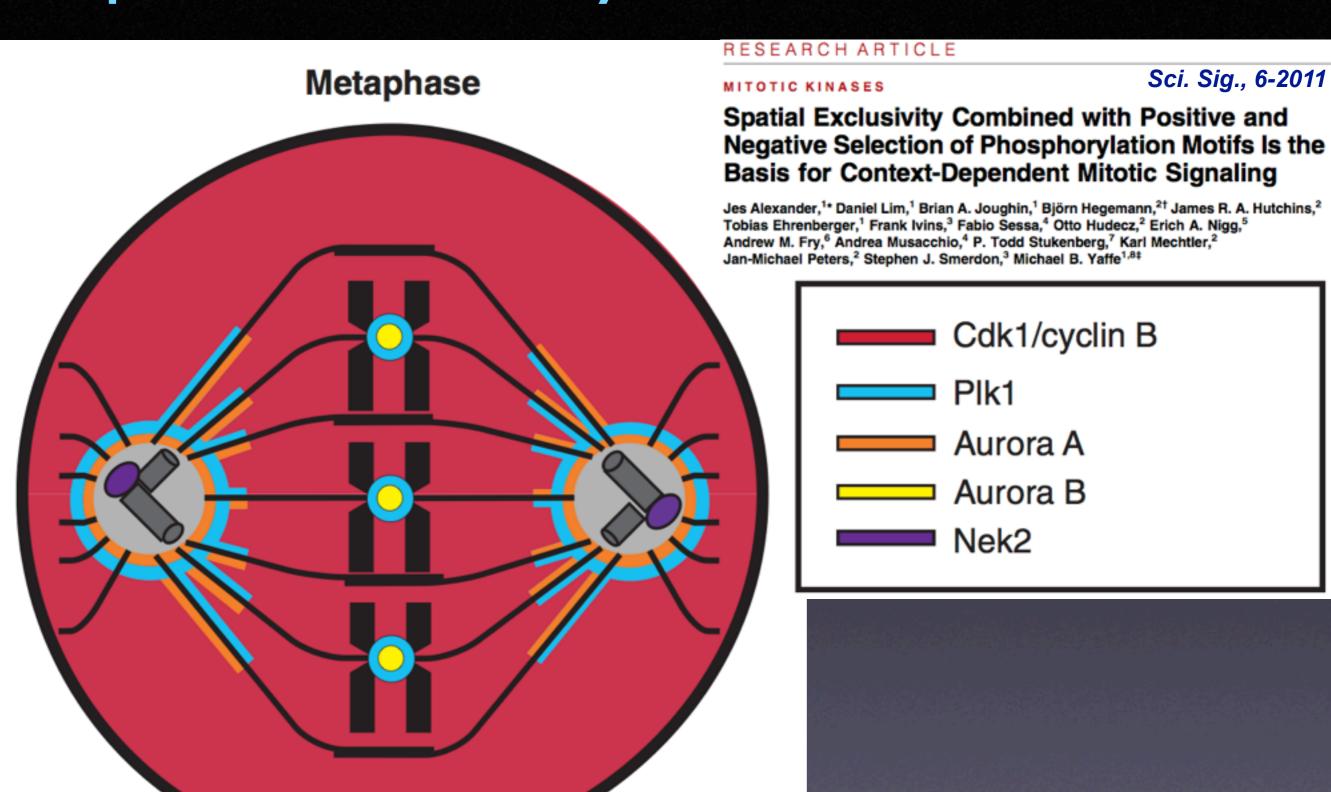
Lots of different AKAPs scaffold the PKA kinase Different complexes in different locations



AKAP12
A-kinase (PKA)
anchoring
protein 12

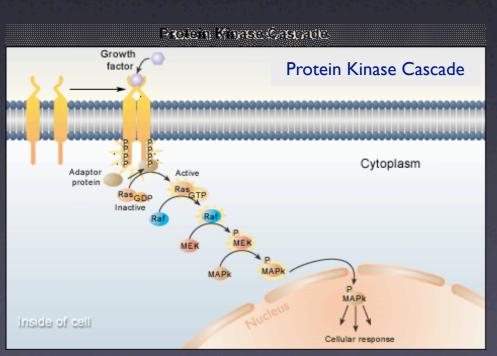


Spatial Exclusivity of Mitotic Kinases



Kinases are networked, scaffolded and have limited or nonexistent substrate specificity

Kinases do not find their substrates by simple free diffusion



source http://www.biology.arizona.edu/cell BIO/

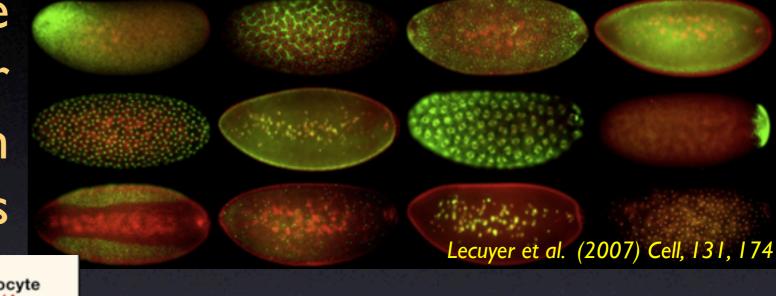
- Widely used Reaction-Diffusion equations are insufficient for modelling kinase signalling
- "Kinase Cascade" is one of the worst analogies in Biology and its meme needs to become extinct

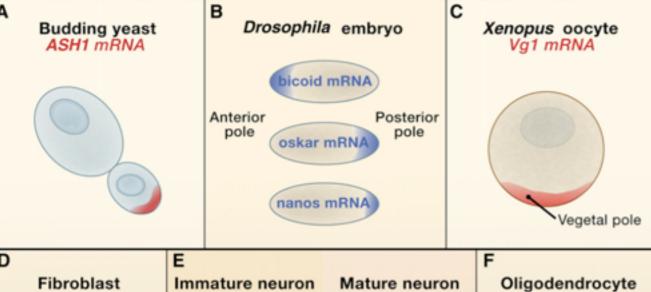
Instead of measuring concentration, [the cell] counts molecules

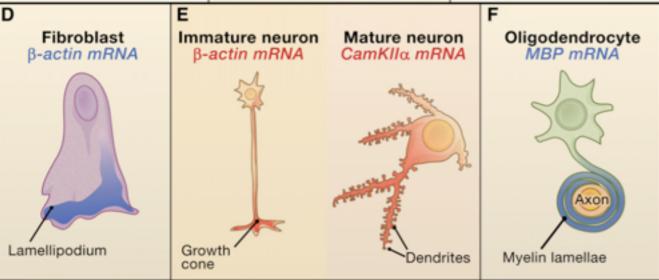
Sydney Brenner, 2007

Proteins are often made exactly where they are needed in the cell

70% of mRNAs have striking subcellular localisations in Drosophila embryos







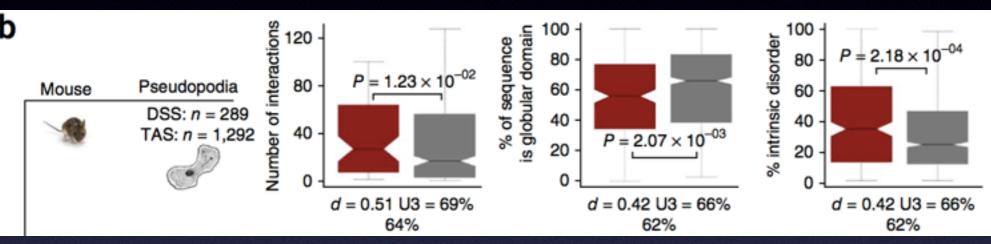
Some examples of localised mRNAs involved in spatially regulated translation

Martin and Ephrussi (2009) Cell, 136, 719

Asymmetric mRNA localization contributes to fidelity and sensitivity of spatially localized systems

Robert J Weatheritt^{1,3}, Toby J Gibson² & M Madan Babu¹

nature structural & molecular biology

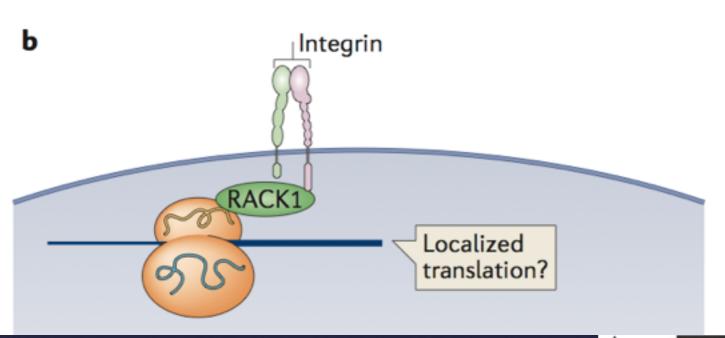


Robert Weatheritt, PhD, now in Toronto with Ben Blencowe

mRNAs in pseudopodia encode proteins enriched for intrinsic disordered regions

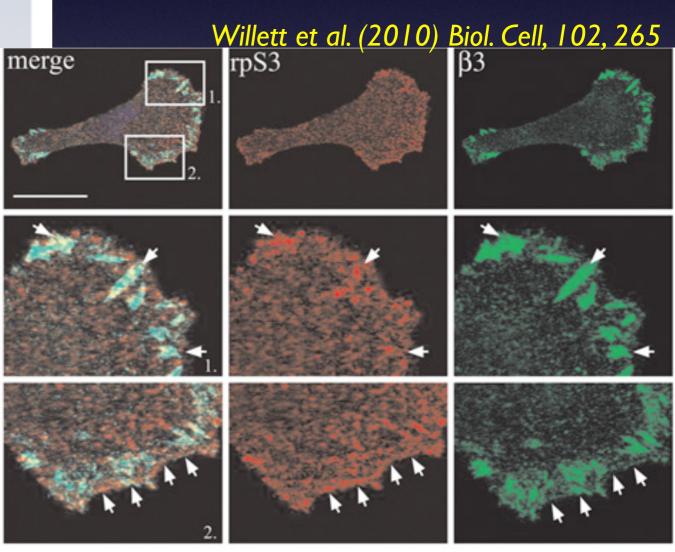
Proteins synthesised on-site often provide essential components required to activate the signalling machinery. They also tend to encode proteins that have the capacity to nucleate and form reversible, non-membranous assemblies

Ribosomal subunits colocalise with beta3 integrin at adhesion foci at the leading edge of migrating fibroblasts



Xue and Barna (2012) Nat Rev MCB, 13, 355 A

40S subunits are enriched at FACs

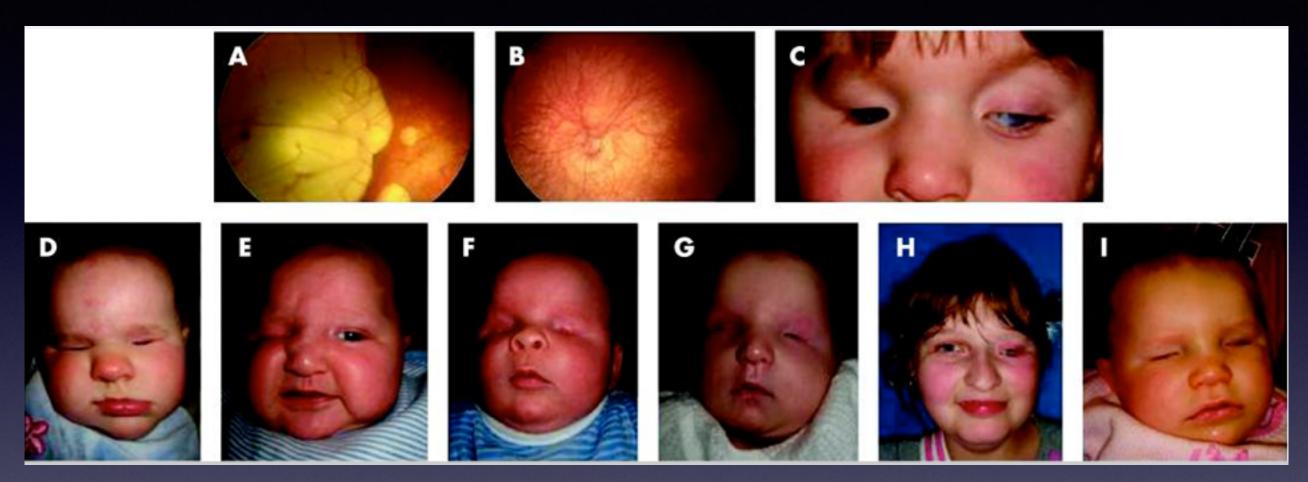


Spatial regulation of translation - implications

- Making proteins in the wrong place is often a bad thing
- Cells have been under continual selection pressure to develop systems for precise mRNA targeting

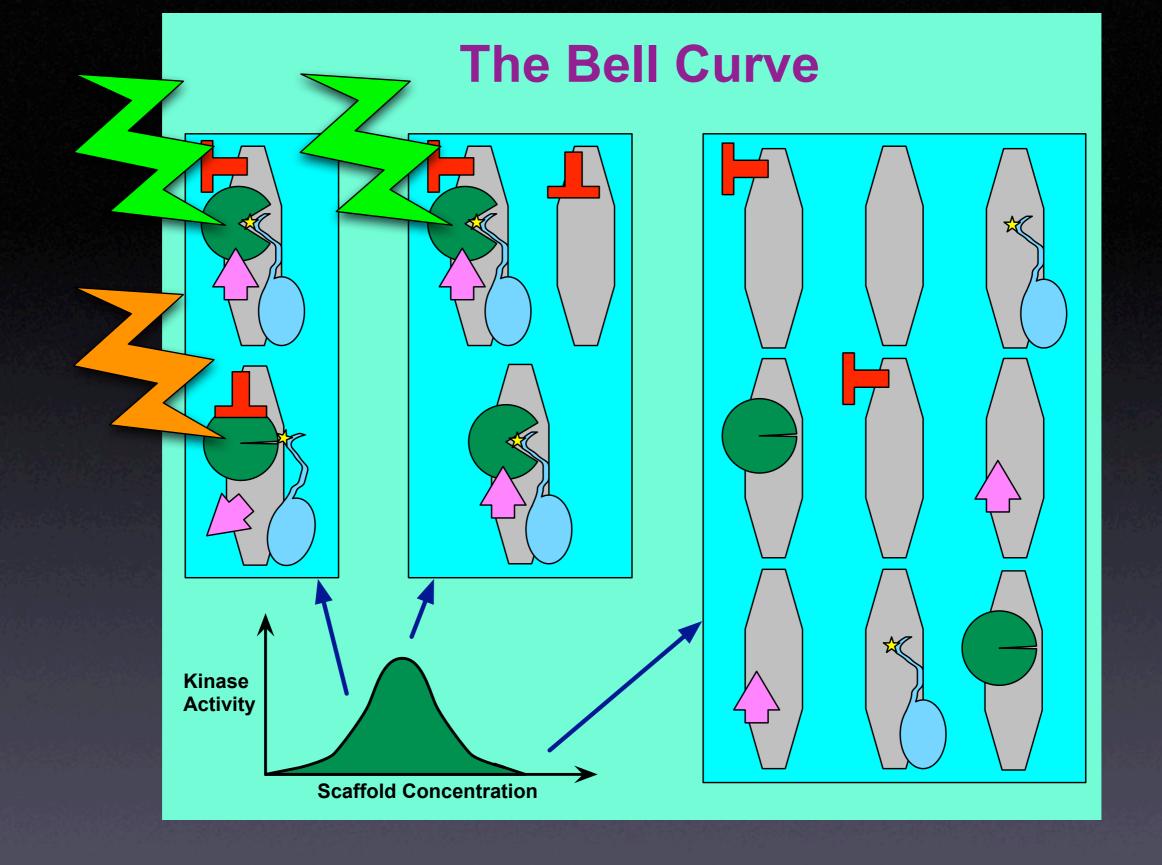
How many proteins can be allowed to freely diffuse in the cell?

Sox2, Oct4 and Nanog are key stem cell genes



Sox2 haploinsufficiency leads to aniridia

Phenotypes can often give a misleading view of protein function. They highlight the strongest point of failure.



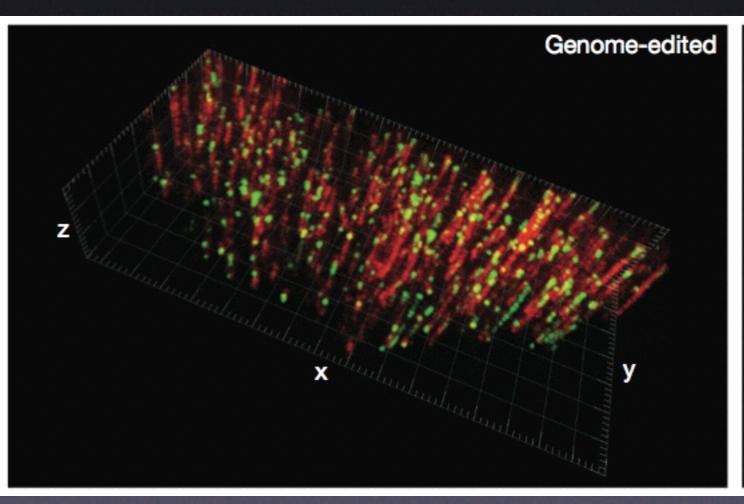
effect of KSR varied dramatically with the level of KSR protein expressed. In *Xenopus* oocytes, KSR functioned as a positive regulator of Ras signaling when expressed at low levels, whereas at high levels of expression, KSR blocked Ras-dependent signal transduction. Likewise, overexpression of *Drosophila* KSR blocked R7 photore-

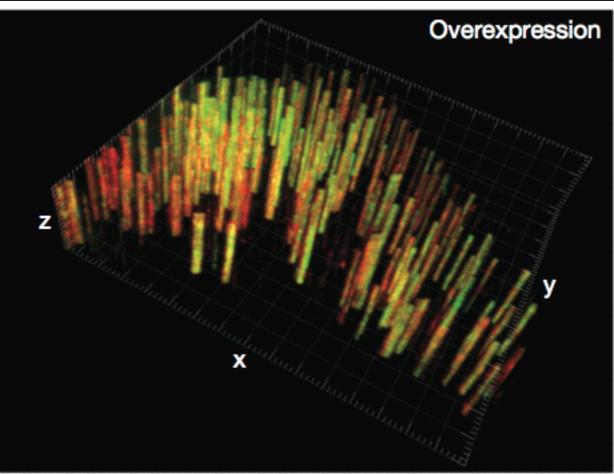
Many components of regulatory complexes exhibit balanced gene dosage

It is not just scaffolds: Foxc1 and Pax6 are, like Sox2, TFs that cannot tolerate dosage alteration in any direction during eye development

Transient overexpression experiments may give misleading results

Kymographs with red rfp-clathrin (vesicles) and bound green gfp dynamin motor proteins





The transience of transient overexpression

Toby J Gibson, Markus Seiler & Reiner A Veitia

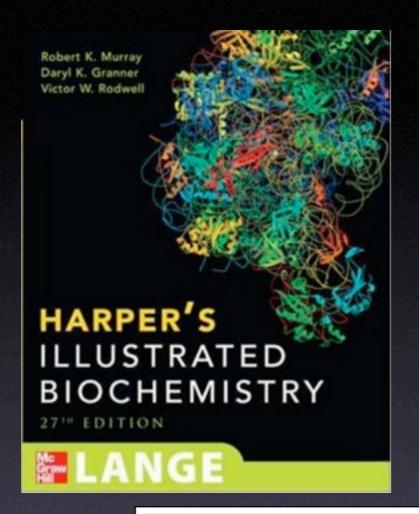
Much of what is known about mammalian cell regulation has been achieved with the aid of transiently transfected cells. However, overexpression can violate balanced gene dosage, affecting protein folding, complex assembly and downstream regulation. To avoid these problems, genome engineering technologies now enable the generation of stable cell lines expressing modified proteins at (almost) native levels.

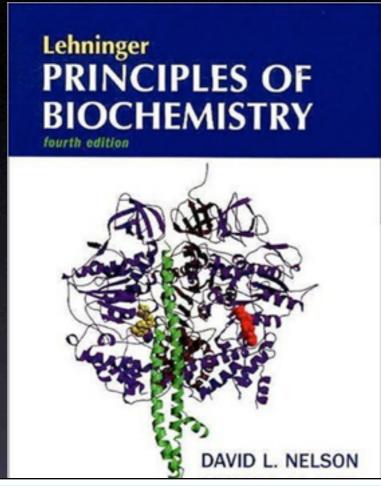
Nature Methods (2013) NCB 10, 715

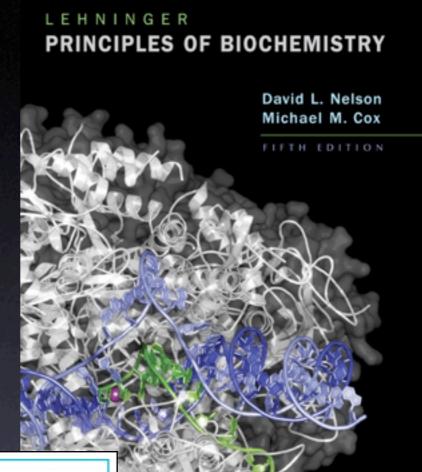
Table 2. Contrasting issues with transient overexpression experiments relative to native expression

Features of Cell Regulation /	Over	Native
Effect on Experiment	Expression	Expression
Low molecule number (e.g. <1000 per cell)	Х	√
Spatially arranged protein	Х	√
Coupled mRNA transport / Spatial translation	Overload system	√
Mutants that are (unknowingly) unfolded	Amyloid/aggregation	?
Balanced gene dosage of regulators	Х	√
Kinases and their substrates are scaffolded	Х	√
Laser bleaching to study diffusion (or other	Meaningless	√
motion) of a signalling protein		
Protein complex by Co-IP	???	√
Proteomics	Х	√
Reproducibility	??	√
Synchronised cell population	Х	√
Differentiate from stem cell	Х	√

Biochemistry Text Books







Complexes

Complexes

Complexes

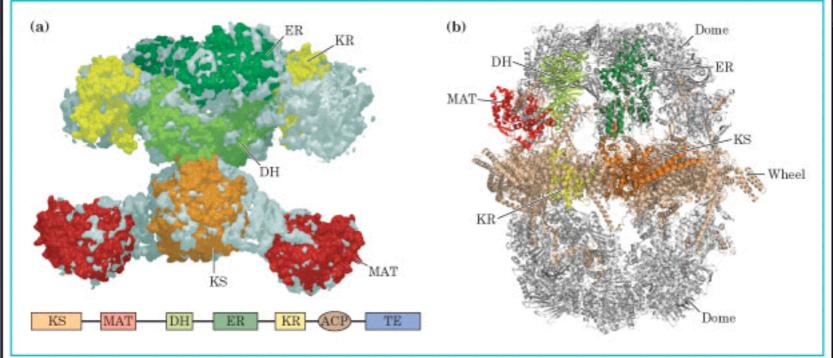
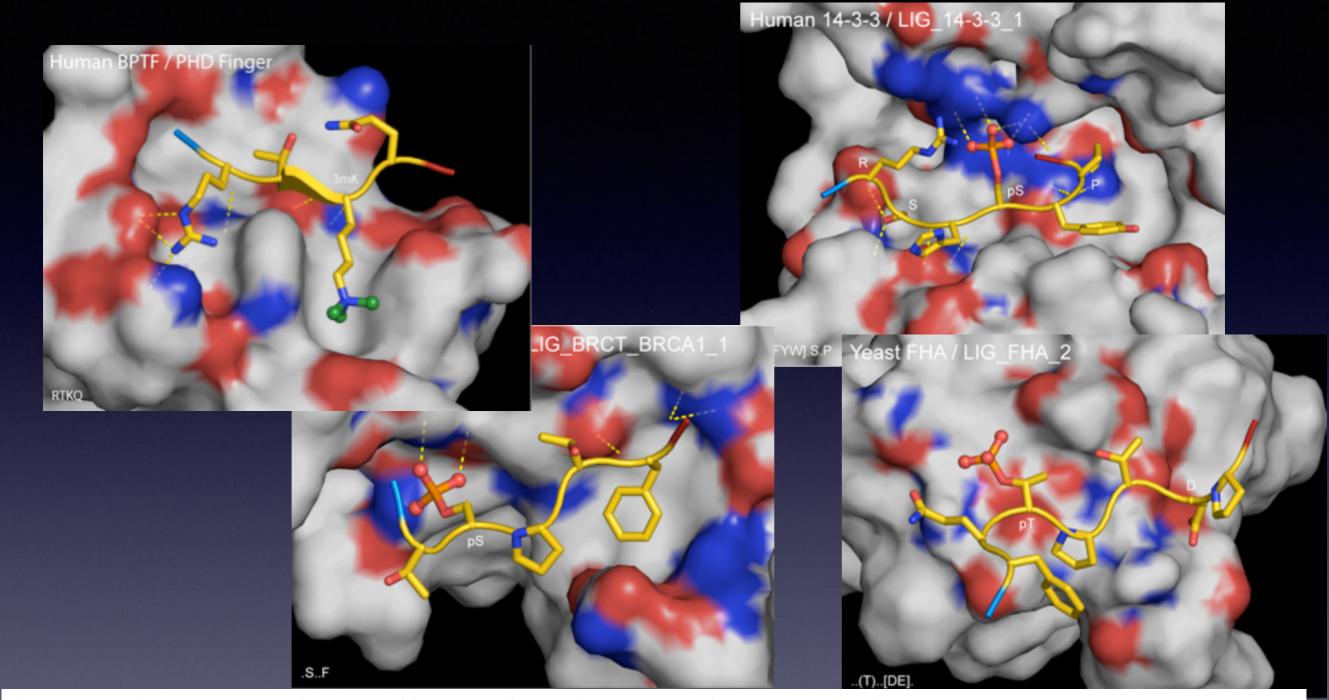


FIGURE 21-3 The structure of fatty acid synthase type I systems.

Truth and clarity are complementary

Niels Bohr

Biochemistry books are not so good on regulatory interactions



Understanding eukaryotic linear motifs and their role in cell signaling and regulation

Francesca Diella¹, Niall Haslam¹, Claudia Chica¹, Aidan Budd¹, Sushama Michael¹, Nigel P. Brown², Gilles Trave³ Toby J. Gibson¹

¹Structural and Computational Biology Unit, European Molecular Biology Laboratory, 69117 Heidelberg, Germany, ²BIOQUANT, Ruprecht-Karls-Universität Heidelberg, Im Neuenheimer Feld 267, 69120 Heidelberg, Germany, ³ESBS, 1, Bld Sébastien Brandt, BP10413, 67412-ILLKIRCH, France 3 24 page open access review in Frontiers in Biosciences

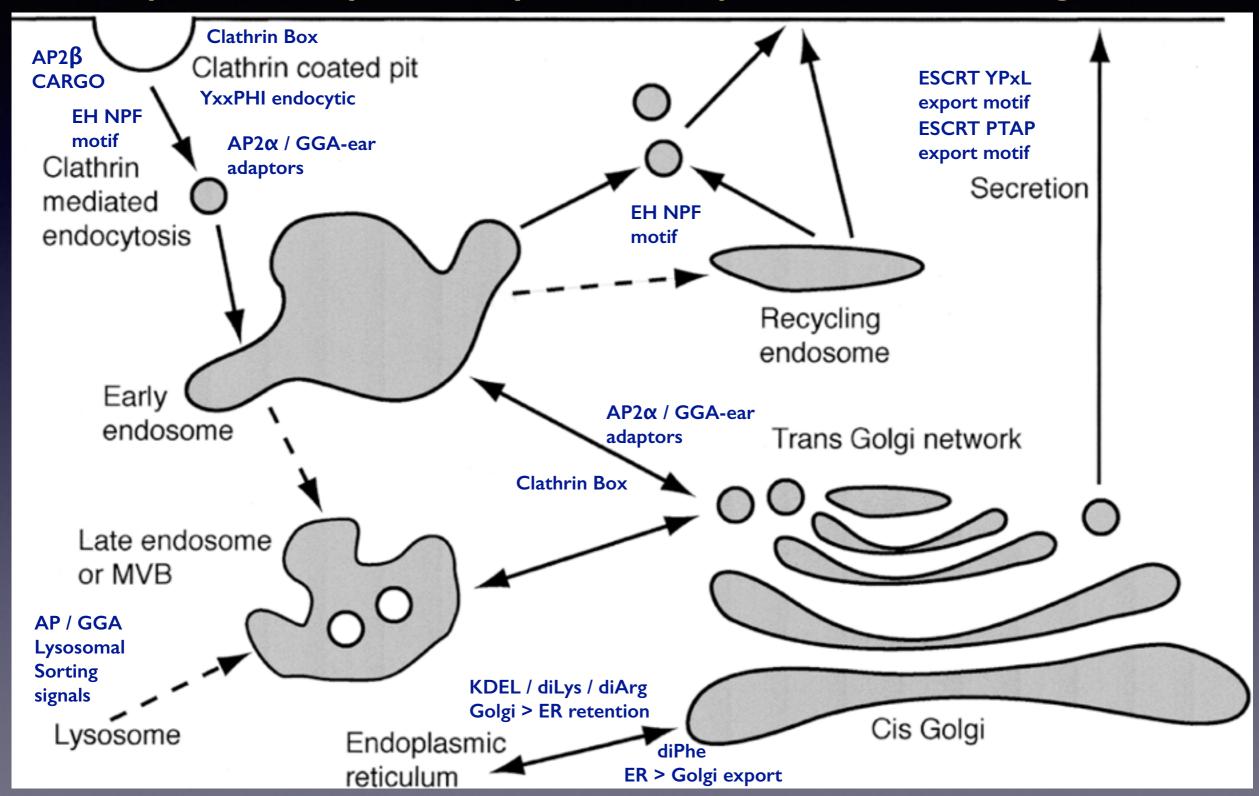
A Million Peptide Motifs for the Molecular Biologist

Peter Tompa,1,2,* Norman E. Davey,3 Toby J. Gibson,4 and M. Madan Babu5,*

Protein complexes	Globular domains	Binding motifs	PTM sites
	The state of the s	10000	In the second
>1,000	~100	~10	~1
Typical size (residues)			
			Estimated instances
~600-1,000	~35,000	~100,000	~1,000,000

Vesicle trafficking in the cell

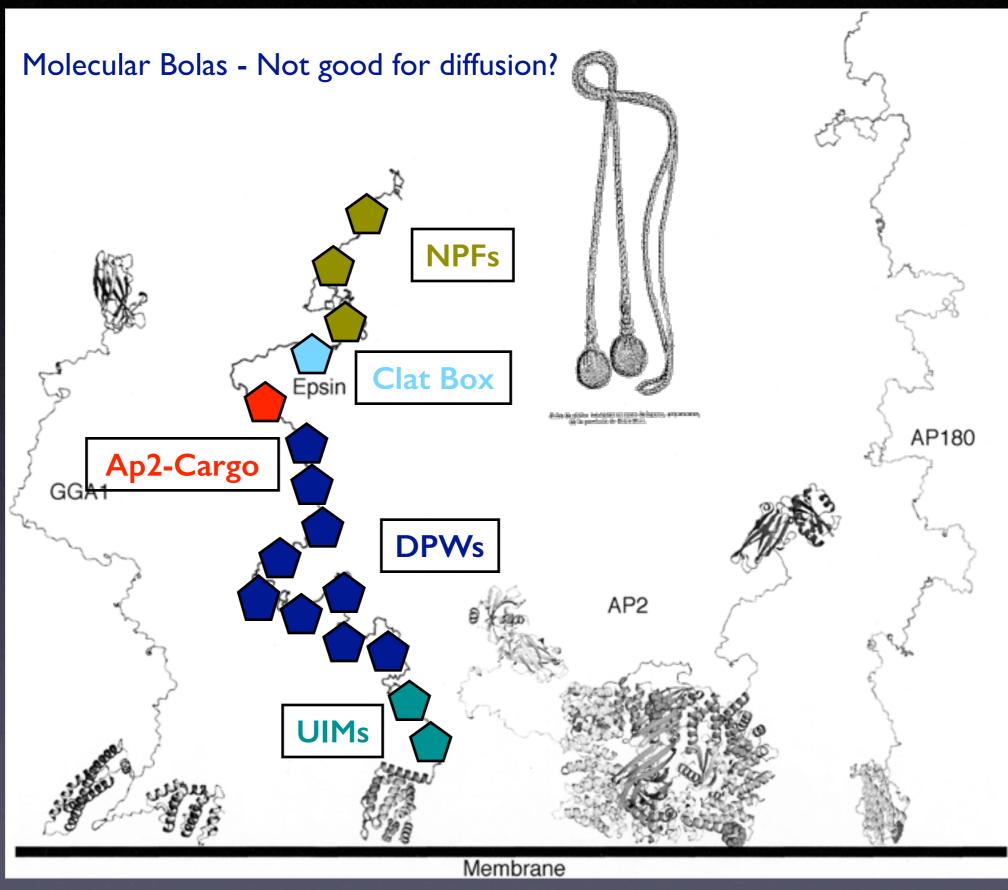
The cell has to control the movement of subcellular organelles. Complex and dynamic systems require extensive regulation.



Modular regulatory proteins involved in endocytosis

Most Endocytosis proteins have a mixture of **globular domains** and **natively disordered** regions. The disordered regions are proving to be rich in **Linear Motifs**.

Here the disordered regions are shown to scale with respect to the globular domains



Linear Motifs - 3 is a magic number

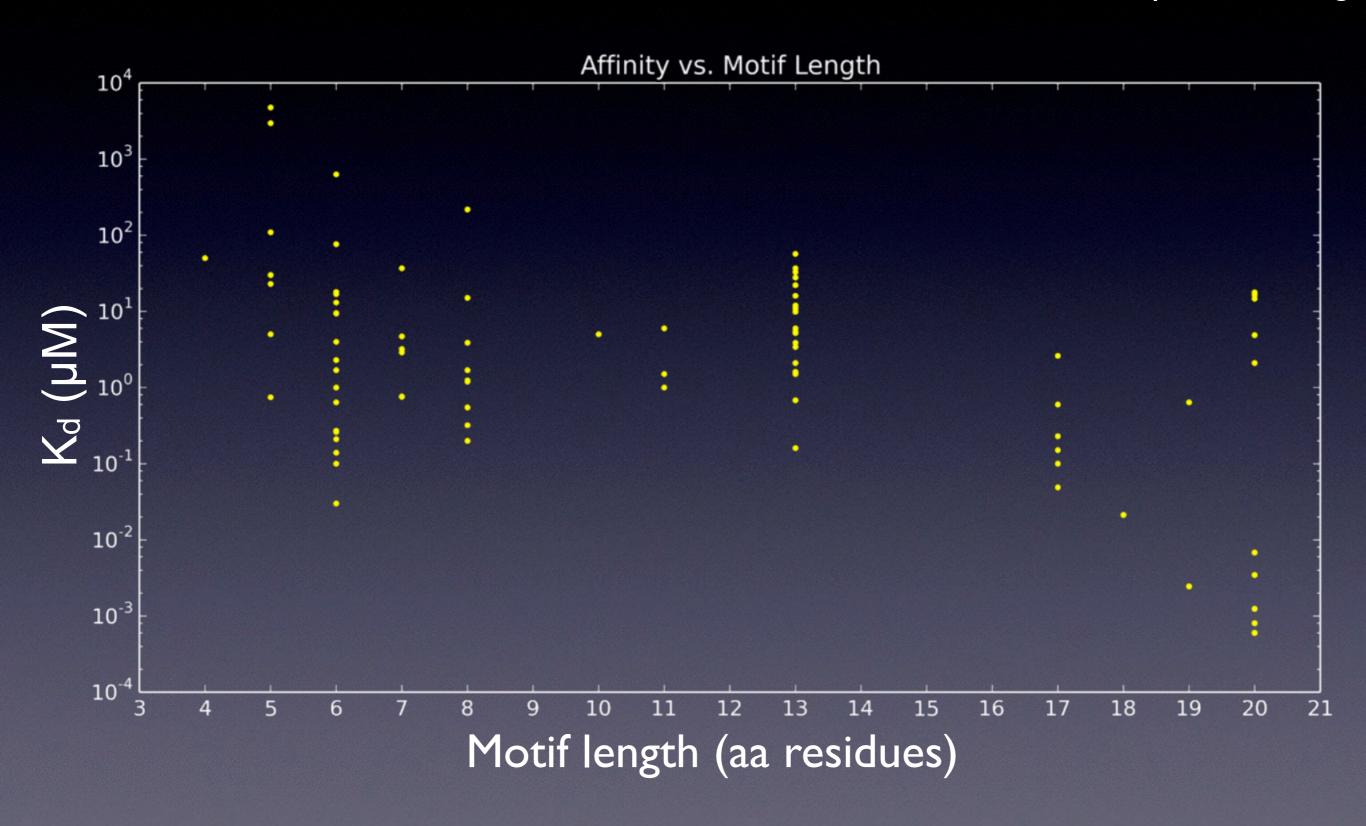
Regular Expression	Function of motif	
L.C.E	RB interaction motif	
[RK] .{0,1}V.F	PPI Phosphatase interaction motif	
R . L .{0,1} [FLIMVP]	Cyclin binding motif	
SP.[KR]	CDK phosphorylation site	
LLL	NR Box (binds nuclear receptors)	
P.L.P	MYND finger interaction motif	
FW[LIV]	MDM2-binding motif in P53	
RGD	Integrin-binding motif	
SKL\$	Peroxisome targeting signal I	
[RK][RK].[ST]	PKA phosphorylation site	

Unfortunately matches to these LMs are not significant - providing a signal-to-noise problem for bioinformatics tools :-(



Binding Affinity vs. Motif Length

http://elm.eu.org

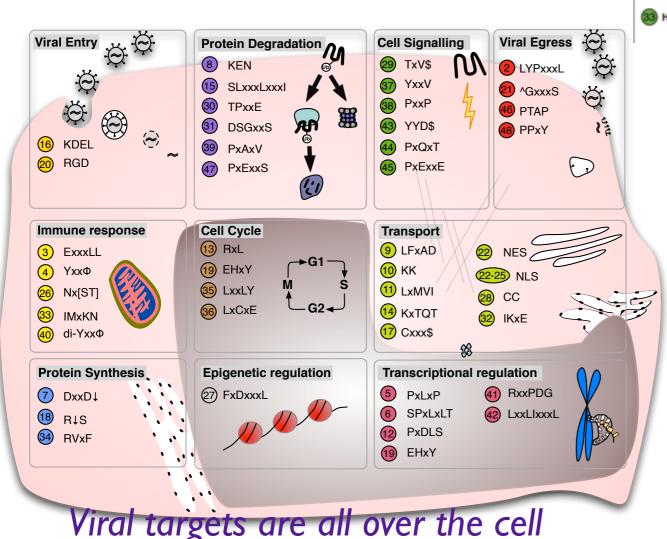


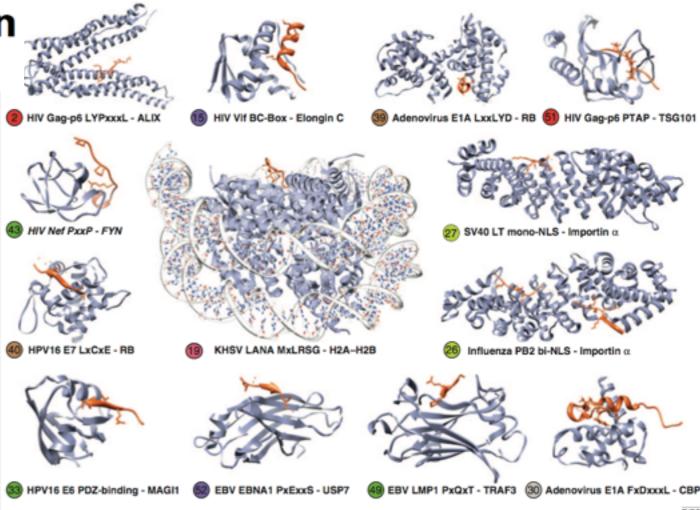
How viruses hijack cell regulation

Norman E. Davey¹, Gilles Travé² and Toby J. Gibson¹

TiBS (2011) 36, 159

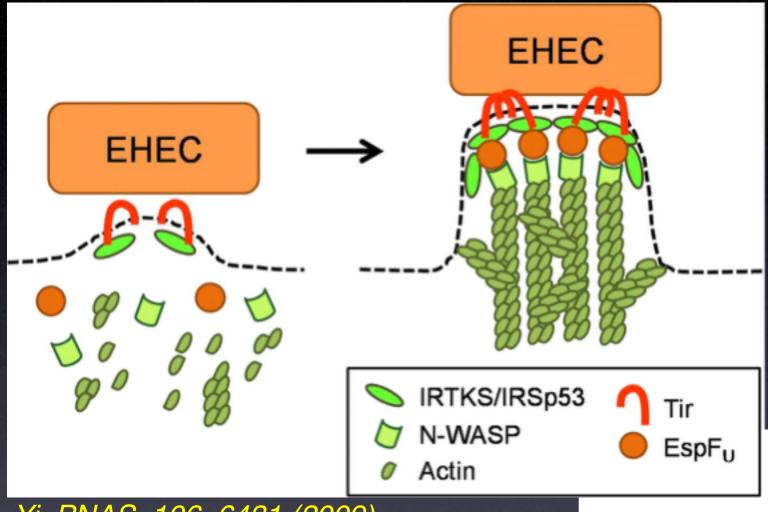
More than a third of the motif classes annotated in our ELM Resource (http:elm.eu.org) are already known to be used by viruses



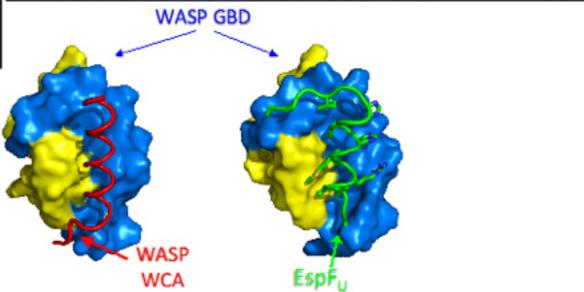


- Why is there "always" a cellular protein motif interaction for a virus to subvert?- What does this tell
- What does this tell us about the nature of the cell?

Pathogenic Pedestal Formation



A linear motif in E. coli EHEC EspFu binds N-WASP leading to Actin polymerisation



Yi PNAS, 106, 6431 (2009)

Cell Regulation: Cooperative and Spatially arranged

Spatial Cell Biology

REVIEW

Cell Signaling in Space and Time: Where Proteins Come Together and When They're Apart

John D. Scott1* and Tony Pawson2,3*

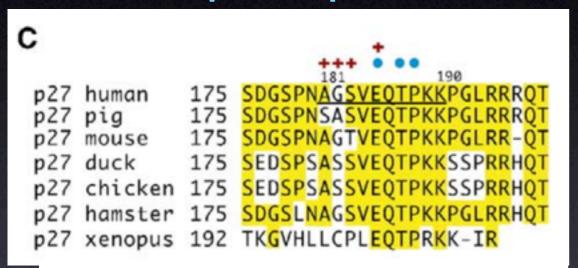
Science, 326, 2009

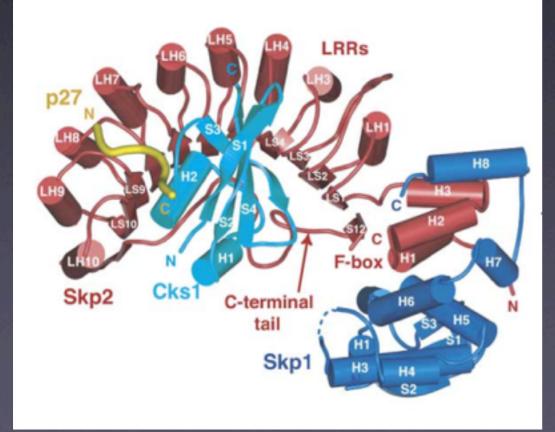
MAP kinase cascades AKAP signaling complex Ras MLK Raf KSR MEK PDE - (Epac JNK **ERK** C AKAP isoforms and subcellular targeting Ca2+ channel NMDA receptor K channel AKAP180 AKAP-350/450α AKAP188 AKAP-350/450α AKAP188 Nucleus Centrosome AKAP18y AKAP18) AKAP-350/450y AKAP-350/450B mAKAPa Cytoplasm

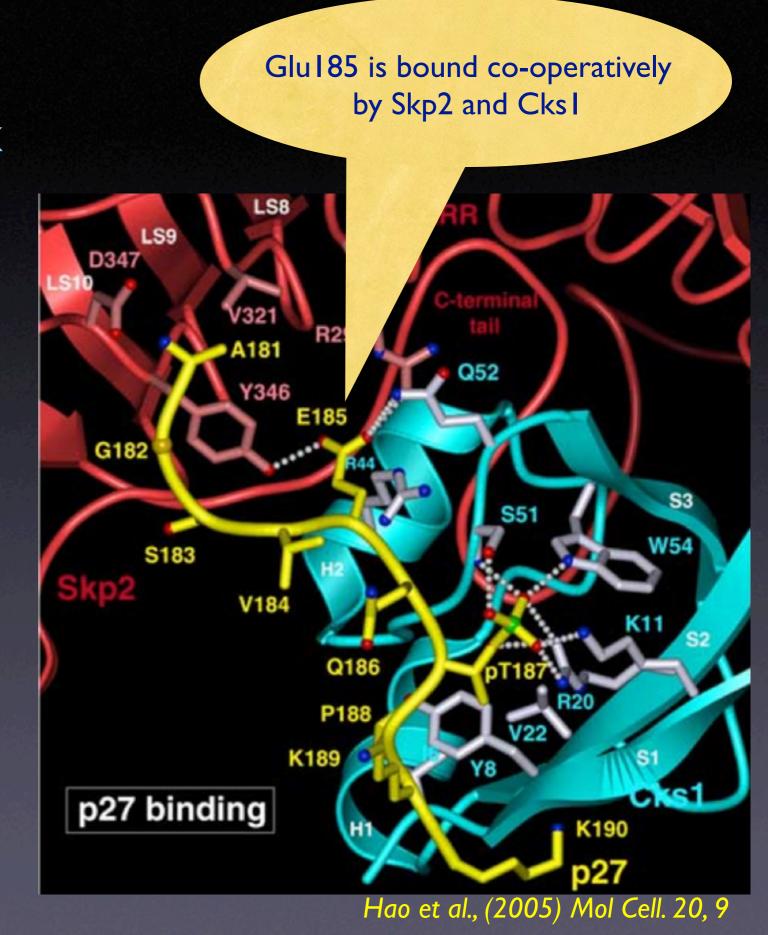
Tony Pawson, Cell (2004)

While there is still much debate about these ideas, the spatial segregation of signaling pathways is likely to be an important topic for the future.

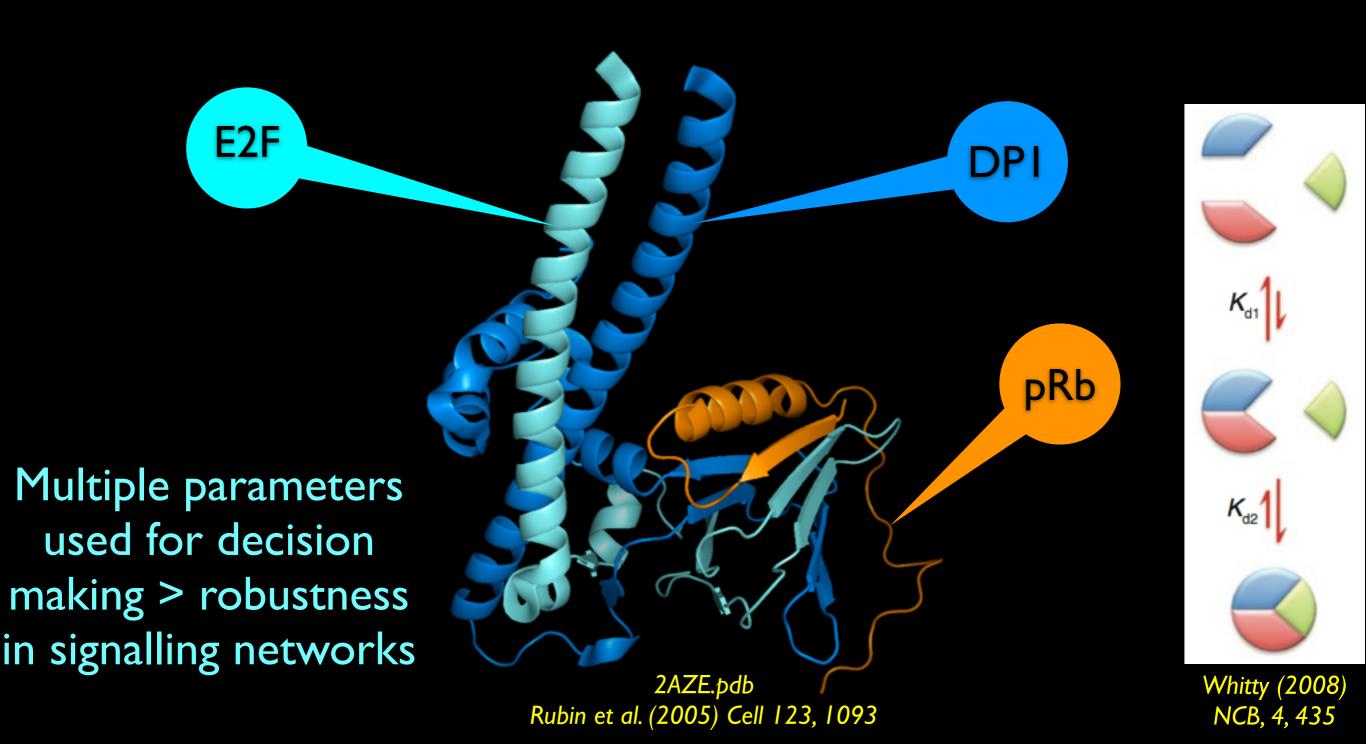
Cooperativity by preassembly: P27kip I phosphorylated motif bound by a complex of Skp I-Skp2-Cks I



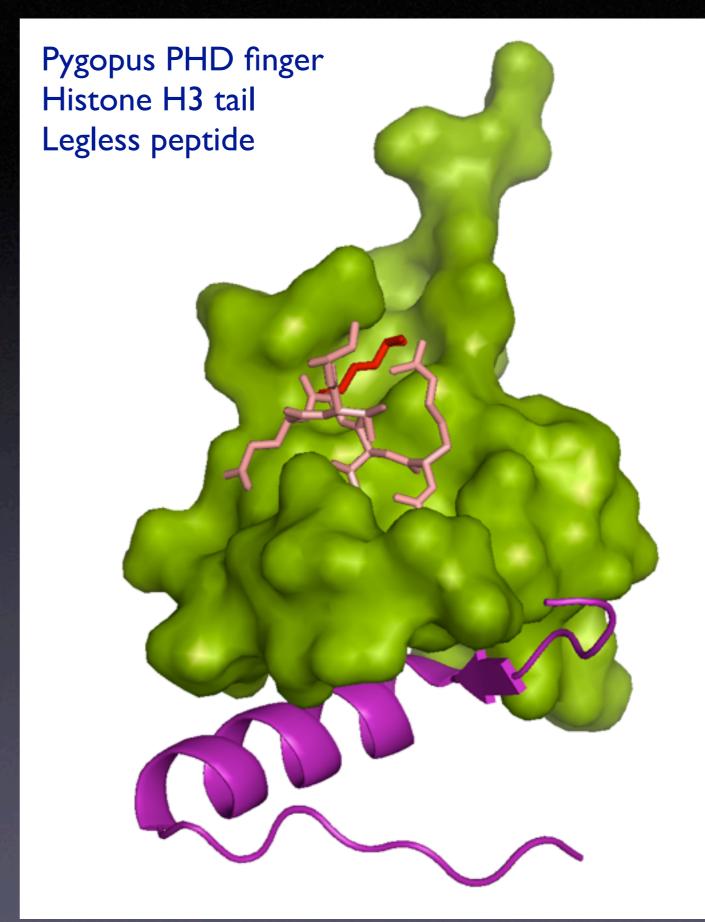




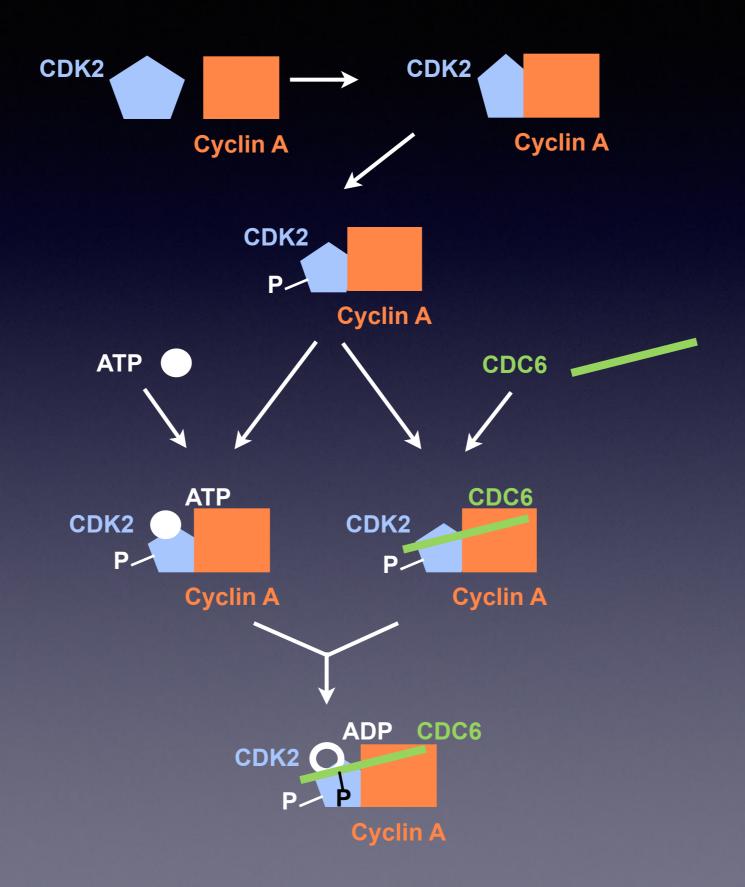
Cooperativity of IDRs - Intrinsically Disordered Regions Regulation by cooperative assembly of E2F1, DP1 and Rb Mutual induced fit assembly of a repressive heterotrimer from three natively disordered protein segments



Cooperativity of SLiMs Allostery of peptide motifs



Phosphorylation of CDC6 by Cdk2-CyclinA



How Bioinformatics interaction standards work: Capturing Phosphorylation of CDC6 by Cdk2-CyclinA







Current representation
Binary Interactions





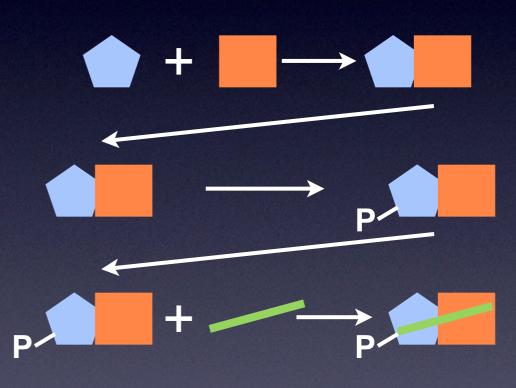


Binary

Distinct

Independent

Desired representation Cooperative Interactions



Multivalent

Allosteric

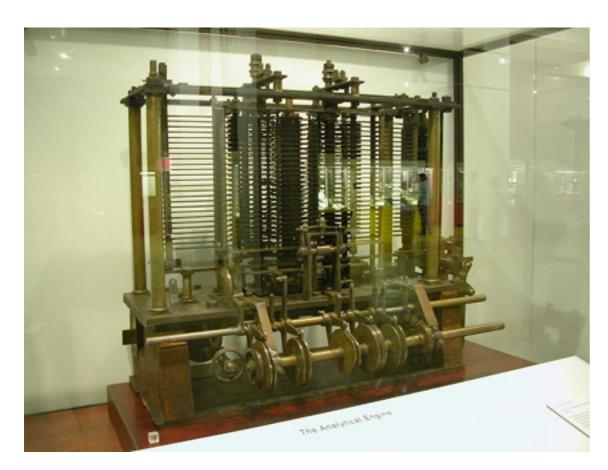
Interdependency of binding events

Allostery

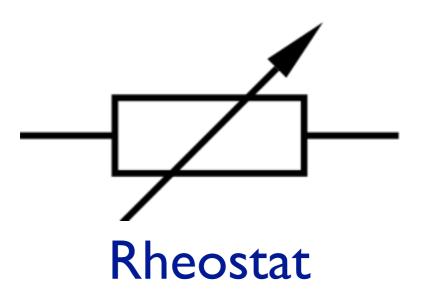
"The second secret of life"

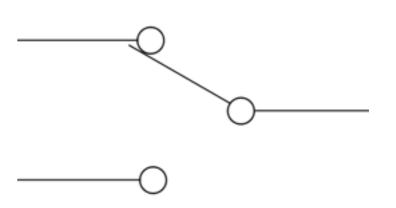
Jacques Monod

Logic processing is always done by machines with switches

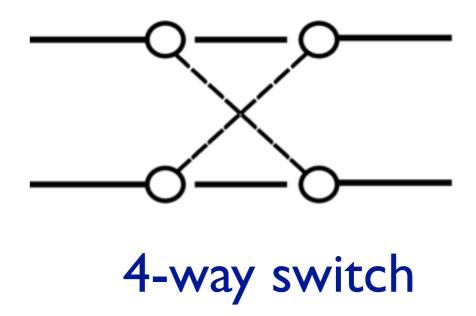


Babbage analytical engine





3-way switch



SciVerse ScienceDirect

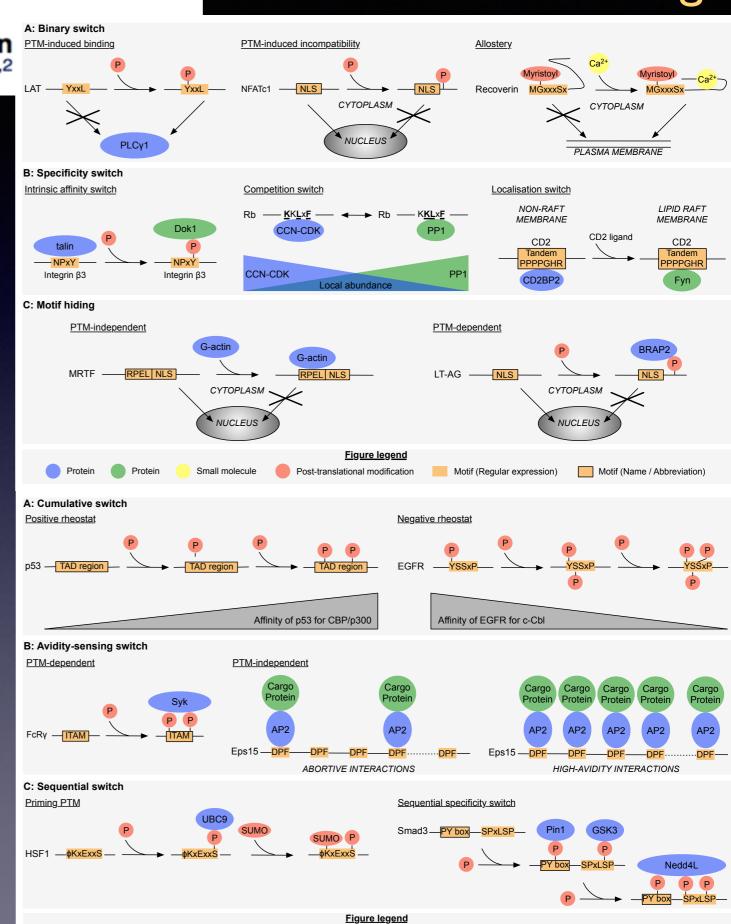
Structural Biology

Switches.elm.eu.org

Motif switches: decision-making in cell regulation Kim Van Roey¹, Toby J Gibson¹ and Norman E Davey^{1,2}

Six classes of molecular switch involving IDP

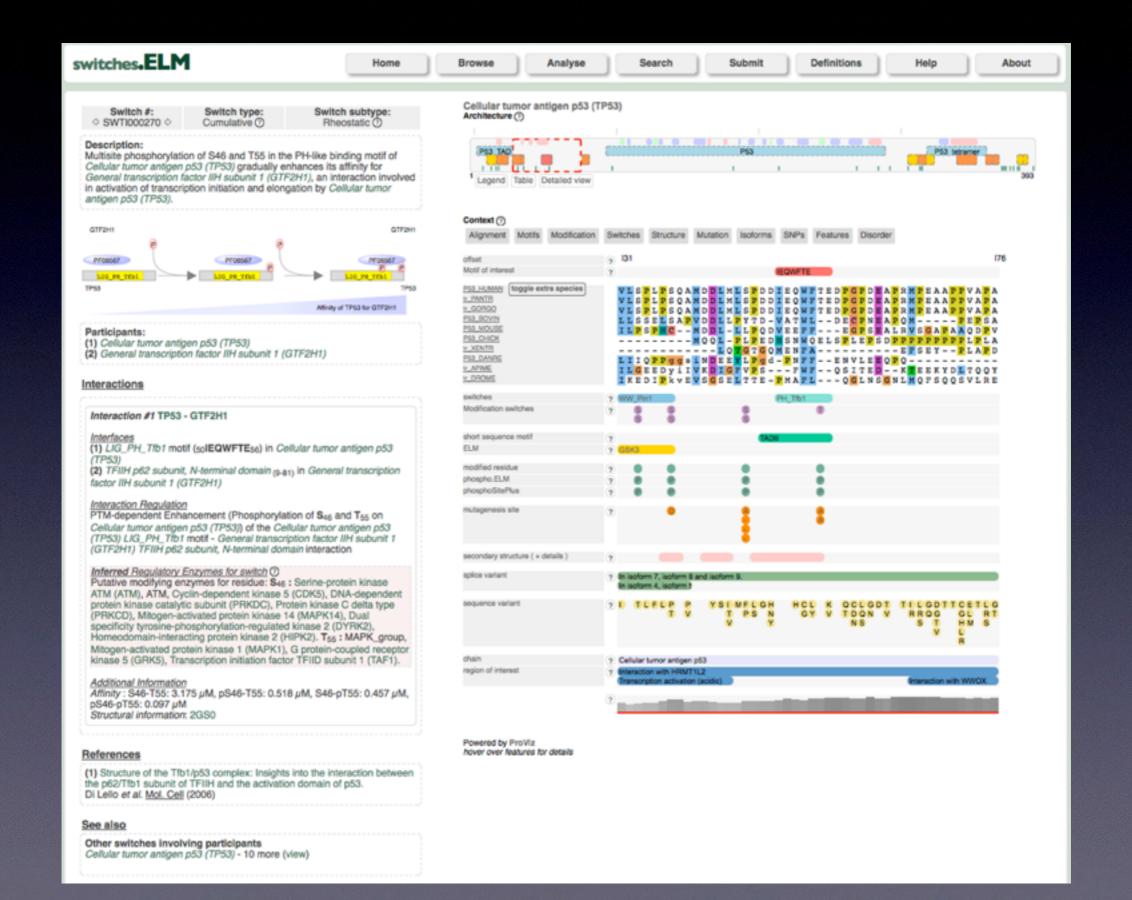
- *Binary Switch
 - ***** Simple On-Off
- **Specificity Switch
 - * Multiple On states
- * Motif-Hiding Switch
 - *Conditional motif accessibility
- *** Cumulative Switch**
 - *Graduated rheostat-like behaviour
- ***** Avidity sensing
 - *Sharp, cooperative affinity shift
- ***** Sequential Switch
 - *Strict logical dependence of execution



Post-translational modification

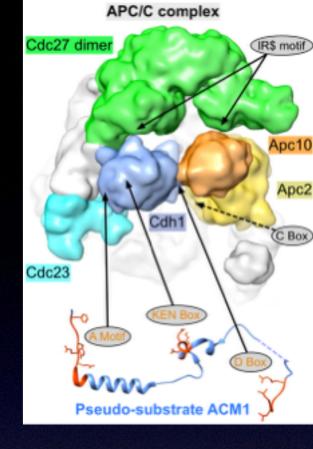
Motif (Regular expression)

switches.ELM p53 rheostatic switch example



Cell Regulatory Decisions

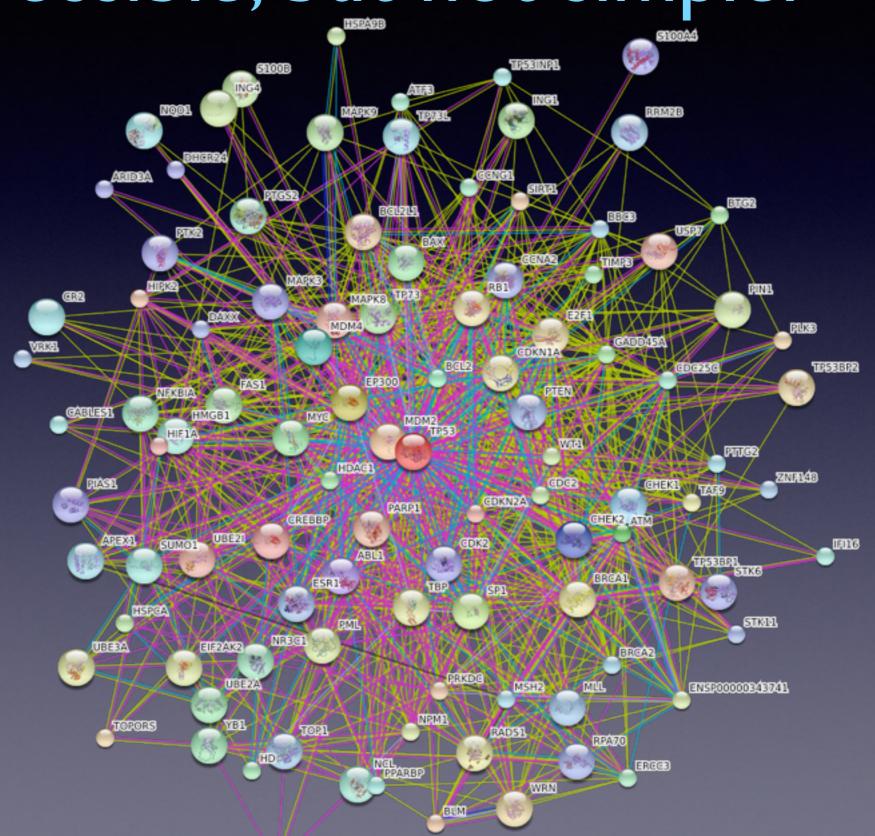
- Are made in large complexes
 - by in-complex molecular switching
 - including addition and subtraction of proteins to complexes
 - using switches assembled from low affinity interacting components
 - Allostery is a major switching mechanism
 - Pre-assembly is a major switching mechanism
 - and variations on pre-assembly switches include rheostats, avidity sensors, motifhiding switches, sequential switches....





Everything should be made as simple as possible, but not simpler

Albert Einstein



Cell regulation is networked and redundant being effected by discrete, precise and cooperative molecular switches in large regulatory protein complexes

- No cellular dictator
- No master regulator
- No first among equals

Feature Opinion

Cell regulation: determined to signal discrete cooperation

Toby J. Gibson

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TIBS 10/09

No top-down system of governance

The "politics" of the Cell is Anarcho-Syndicalist

Homage to Catalonia

Some Cooperative Interactors from the past and present

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